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FDI

ARDL

Bajo-simo

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UNCTAD

1- Foreign Direct Investment.

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1- Foreign Portfolio Investment.
2- Schneider & Frey.

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- 1- Chu & Tsing.
 - 2- Economic of Scale.
 - 3- Oligopoly Reaction.
 - 4- Internalization.
 - 5- Anvarshah & Slemrod(1991).
 - 6- Ngowi,H.P. (2000).
 - 7- Mdsaad (2000).

FDI

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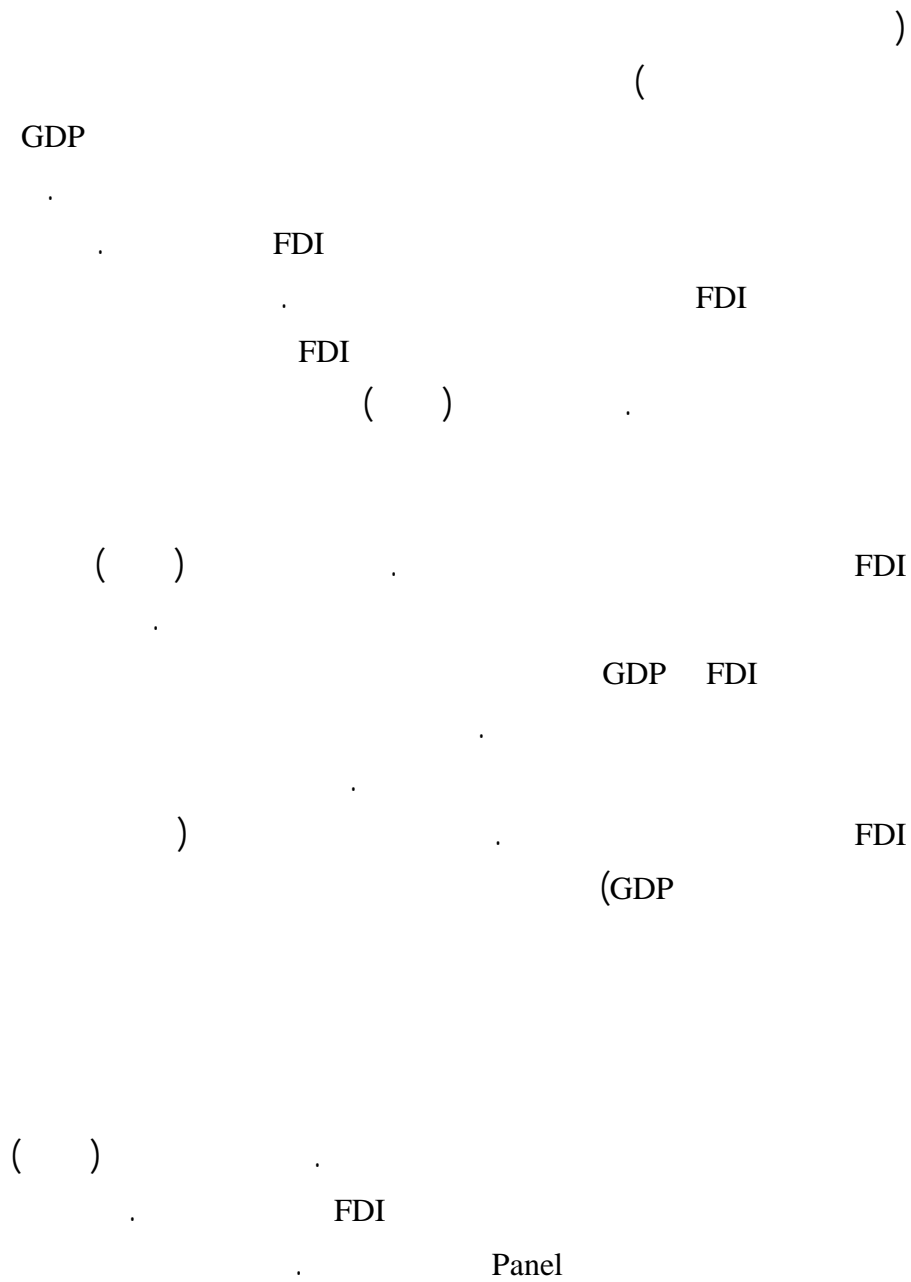
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- 1- Aiznman (1989).
 - 2- Fontage (1999).
 - 3- Niles Russ (2001).
 - 4- Carlson & Hernandez (2002).
 - 5- Sterilization Index.



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- 1- Teseng & Zeberege (2002).
 - 2- Chiting & Kandiero (2003).
 - 3- Pashamova, Nugent and Gastanga (1998).

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- 1- Belay Seyoum(1996).
 - 2- Sinvasan & Busu (2002).
 - 3- Henry and Ebro Loewendahi (2000).
 - 4- Syek & Chan Ozcan & Alfaro (2002).

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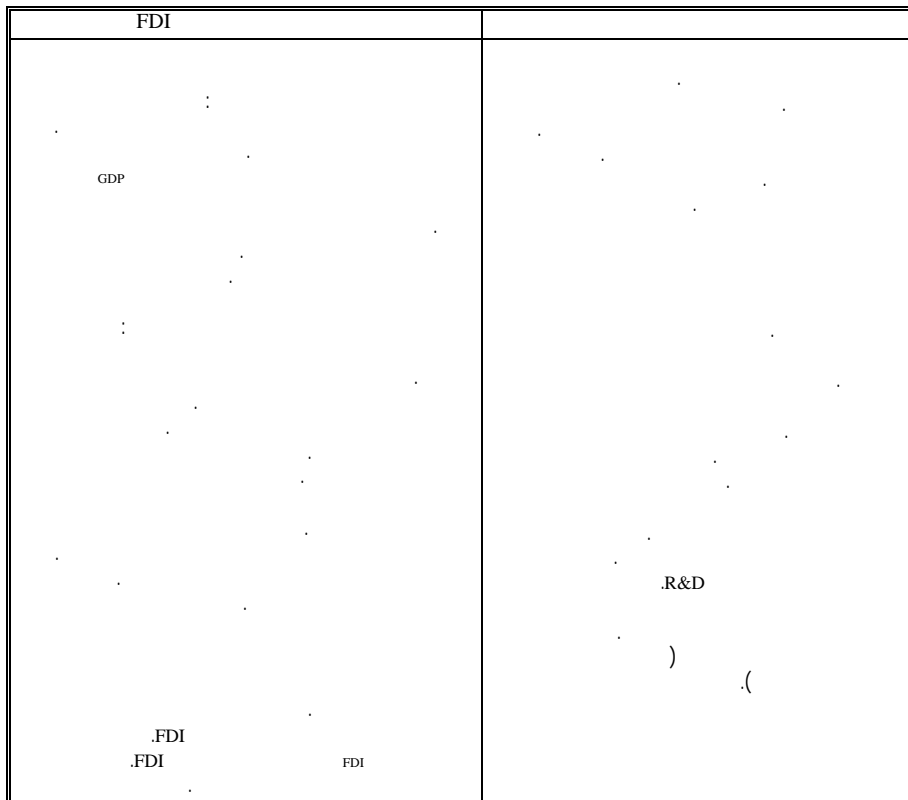
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1- Merger and Acquisition.

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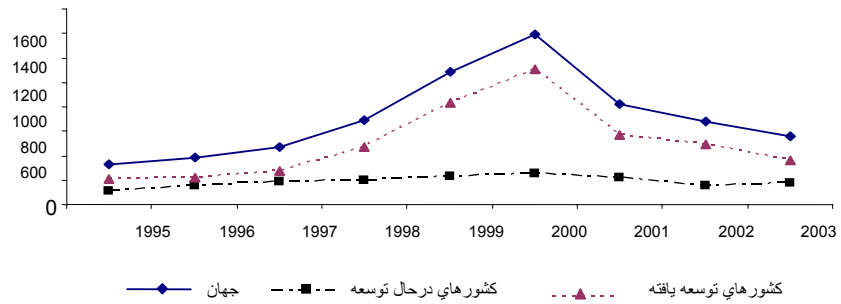
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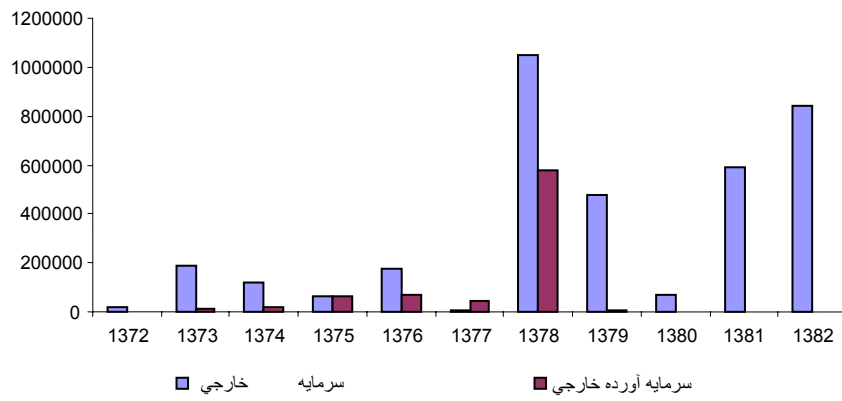
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GDP

GDP

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$$PINDEX = \frac{\frac{FDI_i}{FDI_w}}{\frac{GDP_i}{GDP_w}}$$

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FDI

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$$Score = \frac{V_i - V_{min}}{V_{max} - V_{min}} \quad ()$$

V_i (Score)

V_{min} V_{Max}

اند :

GDP

GDP

R&D

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FDI		FDI		

UNCTAD ,World Investment Report 2003.

¹- Dunning.

FDI

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FDI

UNCTAD, World Investment Report, 2003.

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$$TC = (C_d)_{Q_d} + C_F(Q_F)_{Q_F} \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{cases} \text{Min}(C) \\ \text{st } \bar{D} = Q_d + Q_F \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

$$L = C_d(Q_d)Q_d + C_F(Q_F)Q_F + \lambda(\bar{D} - Q_F - Q_d) \quad (3)$$

$$: \quad \lambda \quad Q_F \quad Q_d \quad (4)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial L}{\partial Q_d} = C'_d - Q_d + C_d(Q_d) - \lambda = 0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial Q_F} = C'_F Q_F + C_F(Q_F) - \lambda = 0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda} = \bar{D} - Q_d - Q_F = 0 \end{array} \right. \quad (5)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial L}{\partial Q_d} = C'_d - Q_d + C_d(Q_d) - \lambda = 0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial Q_F} = C'_F Q_F + C_F(Q_F) - \lambda = 0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda} = \bar{D} - Q_d - Q_F = 0 \end{array} \right. \quad (6)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial L}{\partial Q_d} = C'_d - Q_d + C_d(Q_d) - \lambda = 0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial Q_F} = C'_F Q_F + C_F(Q_F) - \lambda = 0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda} = \bar{D} - Q_d - Q_F = 0 \end{array} \right. \quad (7)$$

$$C'_F = \frac{\partial C_F}{\partial Q_F} \quad C'_d = \frac{\partial C_d}{\partial Q_d}$$

$$C'_d Q_d + C_d = C'_F Q_F + C_F \quad (8)$$

$$() \quad Q_F \quad ()$$

$$Q_f = \gamma_d D + \gamma_v (C_d - C_F) \quad ()$$

$$\gamma_v = \frac{1}{C'_d + C'_F}$$

$$\gamma_d = \frac{C'_d}{C'_d + C'_F}$$

$$Min C_F = W_F L_F + q_F k_F \quad ()$$

$$q_F \quad W_F$$

$$Q_F = L_F^\alpha \cdot K_F^B \quad ()$$

$$L = W_F L_F + q_F K_F + \lambda (Q_F - L_F^\alpha - K_F^B) \quad ()$$

$$\lambda \quad K_F \quad L_F \quad ()$$

$$(C_F)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial L Q_F}{\partial L_F L_F} = W_F - \lambda (\alpha [\frac{Q_F}{L_F}]) = \cdot \end{aligned} \right. \quad ()$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial L}{\partial K_F} = q_F - \lambda (B [\frac{Q_F}{K_F}]) = \cdot \end{aligned} \right. \quad ()$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda} = Q_F - L_F^\alpha - K_F^B = \cdot \end{aligned} \right. \quad ()$$

$$() ()$$

$$(W_F L_F) / (\alpha Q_F) = (q_F K_F) / (B Q_F) \quad ()$$

$$K_F \quad () \quad () \quad L_F$$

$$K_F = \left[\left(\frac{B}{\alpha} \right) \left(\frac{W_F}{q_F} \right) \right]^{\frac{\alpha}{\alpha+B}} \cdot Q_F^{\frac{1}{\alpha+B}} \quad ()$$

$$K_F = \left[\left(\frac{B}{\alpha} \right) \left(\frac{W_F}{q_F} \right) \right]^{\frac{\alpha}{\alpha+B}} \cdot [\gamma_r D_t + \gamma_r (C_d + C_F)]^{\frac{1}{\alpha+B}} \quad ()$$

$$K^* = Q(AD, RUC) \quad ()$$

RUC

AD

K*

Bajo & Simon

$$FDI = \theta_0 + \theta_1 LGDP_t + \theta_2 LINF_t + \theta_3 LULC_t + \theta_4 LUC_t + \theta_5 LRot_t + \theta_6 LREER_t + \theta_7 LDEC_t + \theta_8 LK_{t-1} + U_t \quad ()$$

θ

L

$$\theta_1, \theta_3, \theta_5, \theta_7, \theta_8 > 0$$

$$\theta_2, \theta_6 < 0$$

GDP FDI

(INF)

(ULC)

ULC FDI

REER

$\Delta \ln GDP_t = LGDP_t$
 $\Delta \ln FDI_t = LINF_t$
 $\Delta \ln L_t = LUE_t$
 $\Delta \ln I_t = LIRI_t$
 $\Delta \ln K_{t-1} = LK_{t-1}$
 $\Delta \ln W_t = LWI_t$
 $\Delta \ln LOPEVN_t = LOPEVN_t$
 FDI . GDP . Bajo- Sima
 FDI = DUM₁
 ECM (ARDL)
 Microfit
 FDI
 ()
 I(1)

$$U_t = I(\cdot)$$

	F	ADF	
I()	/	/	FDI
I()	/	/	LGDP
I()	/	/	LINF
I()	/	/	LIIR
I()	/	/	Lopen
I()	/	/	LWI
I()	/	/	Lk _{t-1}
I()	/	/	LUE

Microfit

t m) (m + 1)^{t+1}

AIC SBC \bar{R}^2 (

OLS

ARDL

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FDI= -2099.4 + 0.155 FDI (-1) + 10.62 LGDP - 16.974 LUE - 29.87 LUE (-1) - 36.63 LINF
 (-1.731) (3.128) (4.225) (-2.31) (-1.982) (-1.982)

-125.68 LIRI -78.23 LIRI (-1)+ 41.34 LOPEN -36.42 LOPEN (-1)+ 144.80 LKt-1
 (-3.22) (-1.42) (2.18) (-1.83) (3.82)

+51.21 DUM1-6.58 T+Ut
 (2.48) (-0.79)

$R^2 = 0.91$ $\bar{R}^2 = 0.87$ F= 16.44 DW= 2.85

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{FDI} \cdot \text{FDI} \\
 & \quad \text{FDI} \\
 & \quad \cdot \\
 & \quad \text{LGDP} \\
 & \text{GDP} \cdot \\
 & / \quad \text{FDI} \\
 & \quad \cdot \\
 & \quad \text{LUE} \\
 & \quad \text{FDI} \\
 & \text{FDI} \quad \text{UE} \cdot \\
 & \quad \text{UE} \cdot \\
 & \quad \cdot \\
 & \quad / \quad \text{FDI} \\
 & \quad \text{LINF} \\
 & \text{FDI} \quad \text{INF} \cdot \\
 & \quad \cdot \\
 & \quad / \\
 & \quad \text{LIR} \\
 & \text{LIR} \cdot \\
 & \quad \text{FDI} \\
 & \quad \cdot \\
 & \quad /
 \end{aligned}$$

LOPEN

FDI

OPEN

FDI

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t-1

LK1

k1

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FDI

DUM1

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FDI

()

t

T

$$t = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^P \alpha_i - 1}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^P s_i^2 \alpha_i}}$$

()

t

$$t = \frac{0.15 - 1}{\sqrt{0.189^2}} = \frac{-0.85}{0.189} = -4.49$$

t

t

/

t

$$\begin{aligned} \text{FDI} = & -5151.8 + 26.58 \text{ LGDP} - 3.64 \text{ LUE} - 10.62 \text{ LINF} - 74.78 \text{ LIRI} + \\ & (+3.252) \quad (-2.96) \quad (-2.86) \quad (-3.196) \quad (0.221) \\ & 12.067 \text{ LOPEN} + 355.42 \text{ LKt-1} + 125.671 \text{ DUM1} - 16.80 \text{ t} + \hat{U}_t \\ & (-1.33) \quad (1.37) \quad (1.046) \quad (-0.684) \end{aligned}$$

t

()

ARDL

FDI

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FDI)

FDI (

ECM

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{FDI} = & -2099.4 + 10.620 \text{ dLGDP} + 41.34 \text{ dLOPEN} - 116.97 \text{ dLUE} - 4.33 \text{ dLINF} \\
 & (5.121) \quad (2.198) \quad (-2.43) \quad (-3.128) \quad (-1.196) \\
 & 125.64 \text{ dLIRI} + 144.80 \text{ DIkt-1} + 51.217 \text{ dUML} - 0.4 \text{ ECM} (-1) - 6.85 \text{ dt} \\
 & (-1.73) \quad (1.77) \quad (1.201) \quad (-2.178) \quad (-0.729)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$R^2 = 0.87 \quad \overline{R^2} = 0.83 \quad \text{D-W} = 2.31$$

ECM ()

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FDI /

FDI

FDI

ARDL

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GDP

ecm

FDI

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