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J64 :JEL

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GDP

ILO

1- stylized facts.

2- Kruger, 1997.

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- 1- vacancy rate.
 - 2- matching rate .
 - 3- wasting time rate.
 - 4- job turnover

- 6- formal models.
- 7- empirical analysis.

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		Menu Costs	

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MATLAB

Spline

Sarati, Amisano()

Jackman Nickell ,Layard

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$$y_t = \alpha n_t + (1 - \alpha)k_t + \varepsilon_t, \quad \varepsilon_t = \frac{\eta_t^\varepsilon}{1 - \rho_\varepsilon L}, \quad \eta_t^\varepsilon \sim w.n(0, \sigma_\varepsilon) \quad ()$$

$$y_t = \alpha x_t + \psi(m_t - p_t) + \theta_t, \quad \theta_t = \frac{\eta_t^\theta}{1 - \rho_\theta L}, \quad \eta_t^\theta \sim w.n(0, \sigma_\theta) \quad ()$$

$$p_t = w_t + \beta(y_t - k_t) + v_t, \quad v_t = \frac{\eta_t^v}{1 - \rho_v L}, \eta_t^v \sim w.n(0, \sigma_v), \beta = \frac{1 - \alpha}{\alpha} \quad ()$$

$$w_t = p_t^e + \alpha \beta k_t - \alpha \beta \lambda n_{t-1} - (1 - \lambda) \alpha \beta l_t^e + kUB_t + \mu LT_t + \eta_t^w, \eta_t^w \sim w.n(0, \sigma_w) \quad ()$$

$$l_t = \gamma n_{t-1} + \gamma l_{t-1} - \xi(w - p)_t^e - \xi LT_t + \phi UB_t + \eta_t^l, \eta_t^l \sim w.n(0, \sigma_l) \quad ()$$

$$u_t \equiv l_t - n_t \quad ()$$

$$\gamma, k, u, \xi, \sigma, \psi \quad \lambda \quad \alpha \quad (0 < \alpha < 1, \quad 0 < \lambda < 1)$$

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IS-LM

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$$n_t^e = l_{t-1} \quad n_t^e = n_{t-1}$$

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$$w_t - p_t^e = \lambda(w_t - p_t^e : n_t^e = n_{t-1}) + (1 - \lambda)(w_t - p_t^e : n_t^e = l_t^e) \quad ()$$

$$() \quad ()$$

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$$y_t = \alpha n_t + (1 - \alpha)k_t \Rightarrow y_t = \alpha n_t + k_t - \alpha k_t \Rightarrow k_t - y_t = \alpha(k_t - n_t) \quad ()$$

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$$y_t = \alpha x_t + \psi(w_t - p_t) \Rightarrow y_t = \alpha x_t + \psi w_t - \psi p_t \Rightarrow w_t - p_t = \frac{y_t - \alpha x_t}{\psi} = \beta(k_t - y_t)$$

$$k_t - y_t = a(k_t - n_t) \quad w_t - p_t = \beta(k_t - y_t)$$

$$k_t - y_t = a(k_t - n_t) \Rightarrow w_t - p_t = \alpha \beta(k_t - n_t)$$

$$(UB_t)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D(LNEMP) = & - 0.003701931052*(LNEMP(-1) - 2.548516309 * \\
 & LNLF(-1) + 0.3703144634*LNAW(-1) + 24.45920612) + \\
 & 1.408186624 * D(LNEMP(-1)) - 0.733902154 * D(LNEMP(-2)) - \\
 & 0.1777897129 * D(LNLF(-1)) + 0.3247421925 * D(LNLF(-2)) + \\
 & 0.04324613706 * D(LNAW(-1)) - 0.03725729146 * D(LNAW(-2)) + \\
 & 0.01214721733 - 0.00109487901 * LNK - 0.00204227923 * LNMR + \\
 & 0.0004873204911 * LNTX + 0.0006701057706 * LNROEXP - \\
 & 8.730715938e-05*D57 + 0.0007472198566 * D68 - 6.065435778e-05 \\
 & * D77
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(\quad)$$

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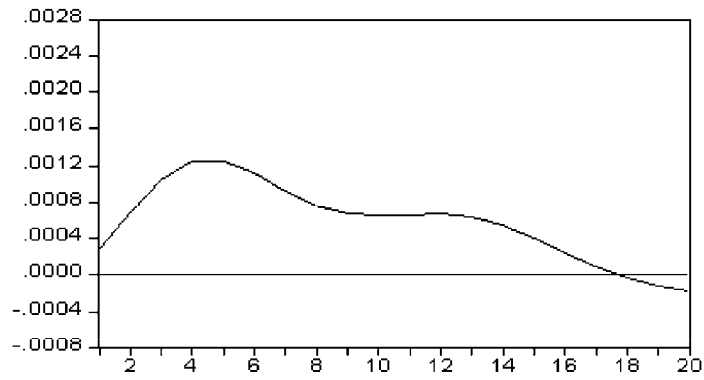
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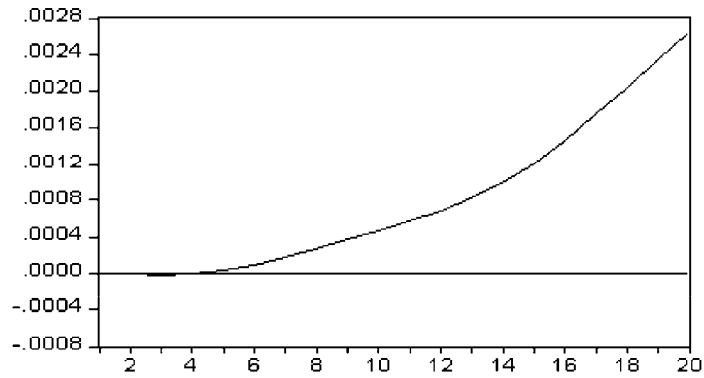
Vector Error Correction Estimates
 Date: 04/10/05 Time: 13:47
 Sample(adjusted): 1358:4 1379:4
 Included observations: 85 after adjusting endpoints
 Standard errors in () & t-statistics in []

Cointegrating Eq:	CointEq1	Error Correction:	D(LNEMP)
LNEMP(-1)	1.000000	LNMR	-0.002042 (0.00063) [-3.25292]
LNLNF(-1)	-2.548516 (0.33924) [-7.51233]		
LNAW(-1)	0.370314 (0.06853) [5.40372]	LNTX	0.000487 (0.00015) [3.30187]
C	24.45921		
Error Correction:	D(LNEMP)		
CointEq1	-0.003702 (0.00143) [-2.59709]	LNROEXP	0.000670 (0.00018) [3.67893]
D(LNEMP(-1))	1.408187 (0.06192) [22.7403]		
D(LNEMP(-2))	-0.733902 (0.05211) [-14.0834]	D57	-8.73E-05 (0.00034) [-0.26032]
D(LNLNF(-1))	-0.177790 (0.23487) [-0.75696]	D68	0.000747 (0.00019) [4.03033]
D(LNLNF(-2))	0.324742 (0.25209) [1.28820]	D77	-6.07E-05 (0.00018) [-0.32831]
D(LNAW(-1))	0.043246 (0.01164) [3.71670]	R-squared	0.988348
D(LNAW(-2))	-0.037257 (0.01150) [-3.23901]	Adj. R-squared	0.986017
C	0.012147 (0.00355) [3.42489]	Sum sq. resids	5.87E-06
LNK	-0.001095 (0.00040) [-2.74903]	S.E. equation	0.000290
		F-statistic	424.0936
		Log likelihood	580.1438
		Akaike AIC	-13.29750
		Schwarz SC	-12.86644
		Mean dependent	0.006466
		S.D. dependent	0.002449
		Determinant Residual Covariance	1.21E-22
		Log Likelihood	1807.697
		Log Likelihood (d.f. adjusted)	1782.942
		Akaike Information Criteria	-39.44279
		Schwarz Criteria	

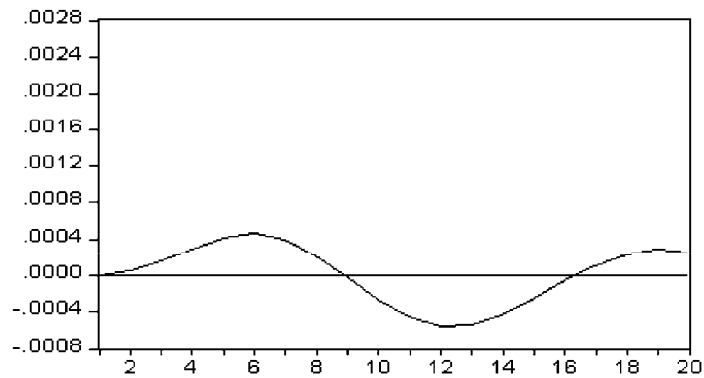
Response of LNEMP to LNEMP



Response of LNEMP to LNLF



Response of LNEMP to LNAW



Response of LNEMP:			
Period	LNEMP	LNLf	LNAW
1	0.000290	0.000000	0.000000
2	0.000732	-2.39E-06	3.33E-05
3	0.001163	2.81E-06	0.000108
4	0.001452	2.71E-05	0.000206
5	0.001534	7.54E-05	0.000289
6	0.001419	0.000143	0.000319
7	0.001169	0.000221	0.000273
8	0.000867	0.000296	0.000155
9	0.000584	0.000365	-1.06E-05
10	0.000363	0.000431	-0.000182
11	0.000215	0.000506	-0.000318
12	0.000126	0.000605	-0.000388
13	6.99E-05	0.000742	-0.000380
14	2.25E-05	0.000926	-0.000302
15	-3.26E-05	0.001157	-0.000178
16	-0.000102	0.001427	-4.02E-05
17	-0.000188	0.001720	8.16E-05
18	-0.000289	0.002021	0.000164
19	-0.000407	0.002316	0.000196
20	-0.000548	0.002596	0.000177

(VDCs)

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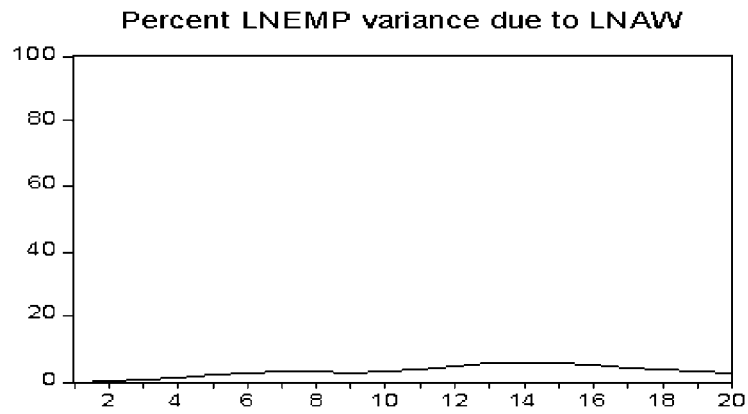
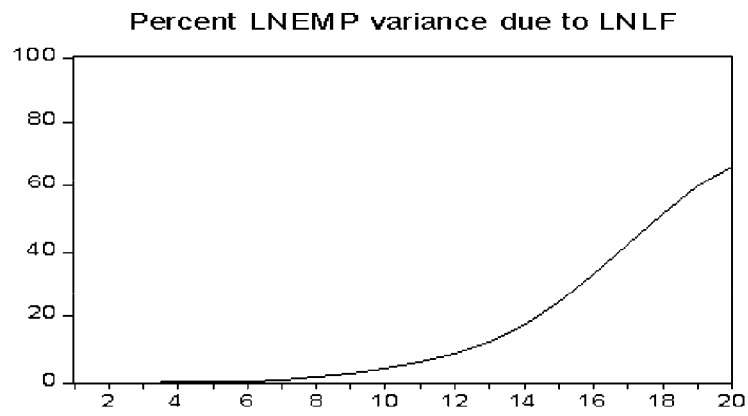
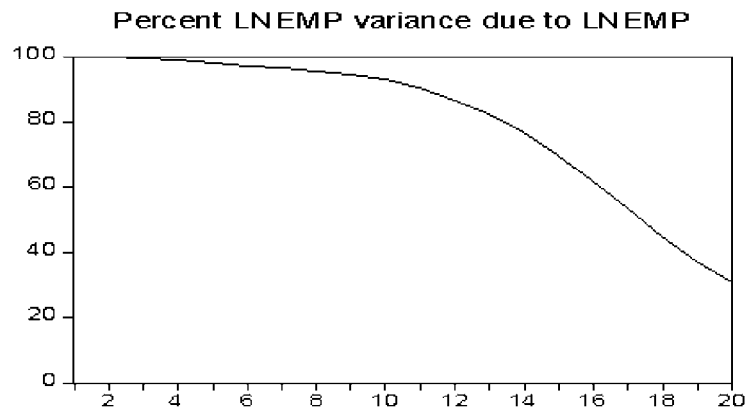
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Period	S.E.	LNEMP	LNLF	LNAW
1	0.000290	100.0000	0.000000	0.000000
2	0.000788	99.82081	0.000923	0.178265
3	0.001409	99.35156	0.000686	0.647758
4	0.002034	98.64455	0.018096	1.337353
5	0.002565	97.79359	0.097780	2.108629
6	0.002952	96.93362	0.309756	2.756625
7	0.003194	96.17347	0.741438	3.085090
8	0.003327	95.46226	1.476993	3.060742
9	0.003397	94.49105	2.573121	2.935831
10	0.003449	92.80958	4.062025	3.128400
11	0.003507	90.13995	6.009895	3.850157
12	0.003582	86.52485	8.609184	4.865963
13	0.003678	82.08643	12.23080	5.682768
14	0.003805	76.70739	17.35152	5.941083
15	0.003981	70.07479	24.29759	5.627628
16	0.004230	62.11744	32.88964	4.992924
17	0.004571	53.36760	42.32448	4.307913
18	0.005009	44.77625	51.52885	3.694895
19	0.005537	37.18371	59.66756	3.148728
20	0.006143	31.01052	66.34808	2.641395

Variance Decomposition



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(IRFs)

(VDCs)

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MATLAB6

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