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(GARCH)

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.P24, E31 :JEL

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(Ph.D)

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(GARCH)

GARCH(1,1)

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- 1- Real value of future nominal payment.
  - 2- Efficiency of resource allocation.
  - 3- Fischer(1981),Golob(1992),Holland(1992).
  - 4- Imperfect knowledge.
  - 5- Policy of price stability.

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1- Regime uncertainty.  
 2- Certainty equivalence.

4- Evans, M. and P.wachtel(1993).

6- Ball.L(1992).  
 7- Okun,A(1971).  
 8- Friedman,M(1977).

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2- Holland,S(1993a).

4- Ball,L.and S.Cecchetti (1990).

5- Evans,M.(1991).

(Temporal Decisions)  
(Intertemporal)



**GARCH**

( ) ARCH

ARCH

$(\Pi_t | \Psi_{t-1})$

ARCH

(th)

(t-1X)

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$$\Pi_t | \Psi_{t-1} \approx N(\delta X_{t-1}, h_t) \quad ( )$$

$$E_{t-1} \varepsilon_t^2 = h_t = a_0 + \sum_{i=1}^q a_i \varepsilon_{t-i}^2 \quad a_0 > 0, a_i \geq 0 \quad i = 1, \dots, q \quad ( )$$

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2- Engle, R(1982).

$$\varepsilon_t = \Pi_t - \delta X_{t-1} \quad ( )$$

ARCH

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GARCH

GARCH(q,p)

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ARCH

GARCH

GARCH

$$h_t = a_0 + \sum_{i=1}^q a_i \varepsilon_{t-i}^2 + \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j h_{t-j}$$

$$a_0 > 0, a_i \geq 0 \quad i = 1, \dots, q \quad ( )$$

$$\beta_j \geq 0 \quad i = 1, \dots, p$$

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GARCH ARCH

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GARCH

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1- Bollerslev,T(1986).

3- BrunneR,A. and G.Hess(1993).

4- Joyce,M(1995).

GARCH ARCH

(AGARCH)

( )  $\gamma_1$

$$\gamma_1 = 0$$

( ) AGARCH(1,1)

GARCH

$$h_t = a_0 + a_1(\varepsilon_{t-1} + \gamma_1)^2 + \beta_1 h_{t-1} \quad ( )$$

GARCH

(TGARCH)

$$\gamma_1 < 0$$

$$\varepsilon_{t-1} \leq 0 \quad 1=D \quad \varepsilon_{t-1} \geq 0 \quad 0=D$$

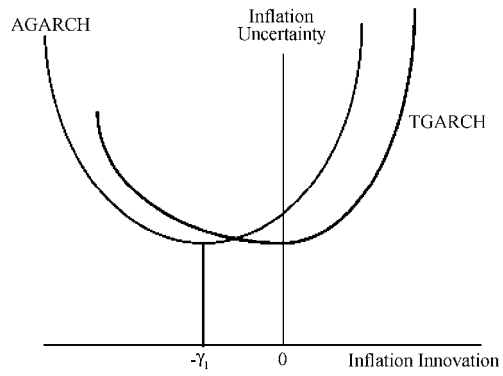
$$h_t = a_0 + a_1 \varepsilon_{t-1}^2 + \gamma_2 D \varepsilon_{t-1}^2 + \beta_1 h_{t-1} \quad ( )$$

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AGARCH

TGARCH





**TGARCH AGARCH**

**GARCH ARCH**

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ARCH	(		ARCH	( ) ( )	( )
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(			ARCH	( ) ( )	( )
			GARCH	( ) ( )	( )
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: AGARCH

$$h_t = a_0 + a_1(\varepsilon_{t-1} + \gamma_1)^2 + \beta_1 h_{t-1} + \varphi(\Pi_{t-1} + \gamma_2)^2 \quad (1)$$

U ( )  $\gamma_2$

$-\gamma_2$

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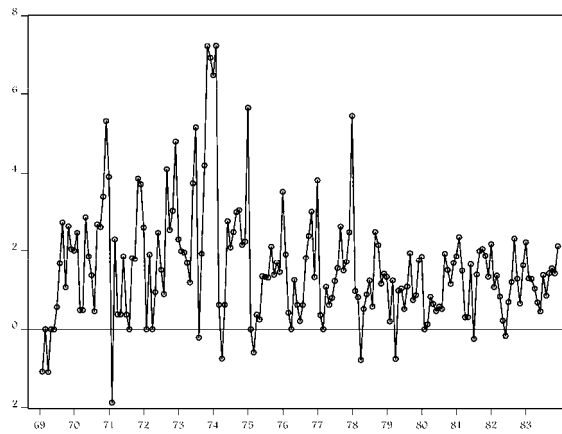
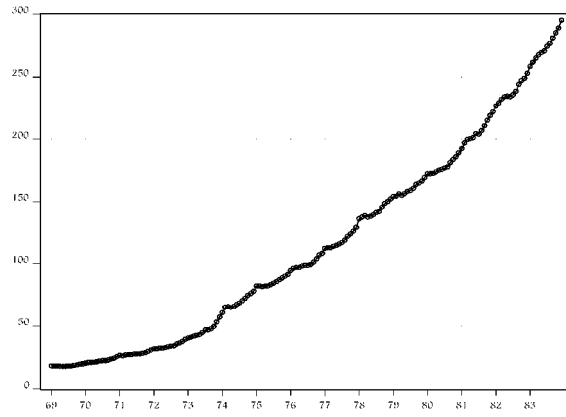
GARCH	(		EARCH	( ) ( )	( )
GARCH	(		GARCH AGARCH EGARCH TGARCH	( ) ( )	( )
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( ) ( ) . (CPI)

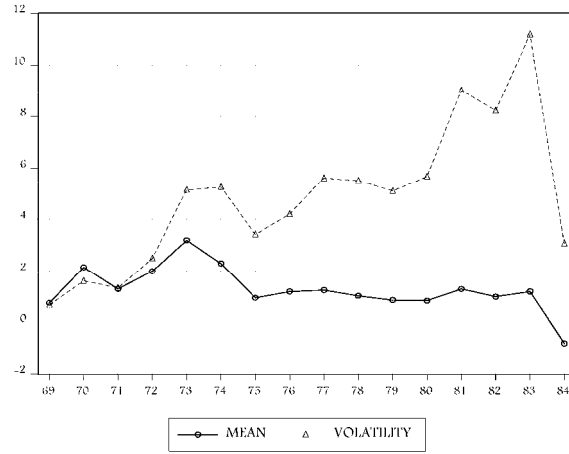
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(stationary-Non)

GARCH (1,1)

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$$rcpi = a_0 + a_1rcpi(-1) + a_2rcpi(-12) + a_3rppi(-1) + a_4s_1 + a_5s_2 + a_6s_3 + a_7s_4$$

$$+ a_8s_5 + a_9s_6 + a_{10}s_7 + a_{11}s_8 + a_{12}s_9 + a_{13}s_{10} + a_{14}s_{11} + a_{15}dum_1 + u_t$$

$$V(u_t | \Omega_{t-1}) = h_t^2 = b_0 + b_1u_{t-1}^2 + b_2h_{t-1}^2 \quad ( )$$

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CPI

$$rcpi = \text{Log}\left(\frac{cpi}{cpi(-1)}\right) * 100$$

PPI

$$rppi = \text{Log}\left(\frac{ppp}{ppp(-1)}\right) * 100$$

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1-t

V(u<sub>t</sub> | Ω<sub>t-1</sub>)

ARCH

ARCH-LM

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(Leading Indicator)

( ) GARCH (1,1)

**GARCH (1,1)**

Dependent Variable: RCPI				
Method: ML - ARCH				
Date: 01/01/70 Time: 03:29				
Sample(adjusted): 1370:02 1383:12				
Included observations: 167 after adjusting endpoints				
Convergence achieved after 87 iterations				
	Coefficient	Std. Error	z-Statistic	Prob.
C	1.329	0.272	4.8	0.0000
RCPI(-1)	0.169	0.076	2.23	0.02
RCPI(-12)	0.142	0.051	2.77	0.005
RPPI(-1)	0.209	0.057	3.6	0.0003
S1	0.144	0.245	0.58	0.555
S2	-0.986	0.347	-2.83	0.0045
S3	-0.905	0.39	-2.31	0.0204
S4	-1.373	0.333	-4.11	0.0000
S5	-0.923	0.327	-2.73	0.0062
S6	-0.653	0.278	-2.34	0.0191
S7	-0.839	0.368	-2.27	0.0229
S8	-0.783	0.35	-2.23	0.0225
S9	0.188	0.34	0.554	0.579
S10	-0.464	0.306	-1.15	0.1296
S11	-0.264	0.204	-1.29	0.1964
DUM1	3.036	0.548	5.53	0.0000
Variance Equation				
C	0.28	0.139	2.027	0.0426
ARCH(1)	0.36	0.175	2.091	0.0365
GARCH(1)	0.31	0.103	3.026	0.0009
R-squared	0.625833	Mean dependent var		1.623223
Adjusted R-squared	0.580326	S.D. dependent var		1.488715
S.E. of regression	0.964423	Akaike info criterion		2.779033
Sum squared resid	137.6565	Schwarz criterion		3.133775
Log likelihood	-213.0493	F-statistic		13.75252
Durbin-Watson stat	1.955526	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000

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$$rcpi = 1.3 + 0.16rcpi(-1) + 0.14rcpi(-12) + 0.2rppi(-1) + 0.14s_1 - 0.98s_2 - 0.9s_3 - 1.3s_4 - 0.92s_5 - 0.6s_6 - 0.8s_7 - 0.7s_8 + 0.18s_9 - 0.46s_{10} - 0.26s_{11} + 3dum_1$$

$$V(u_t | \Omega_{t-1}) = h_t^2 = 0.28 + 0.31u_{t-1}^2 + 0.36h_{t-1}^2 \quad ( )$$

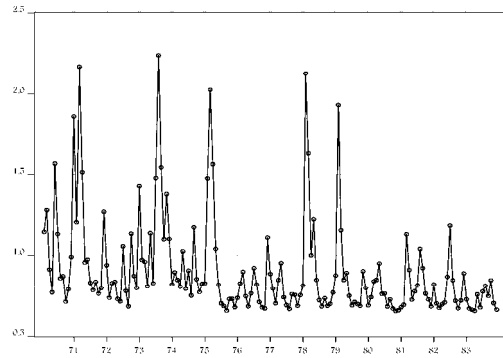
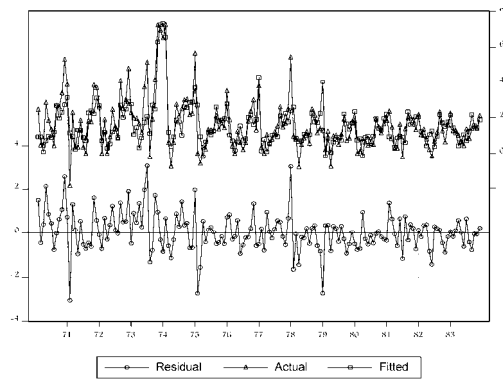
1- Mean model.

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( ) GARCH (1,1)  
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1- Variance model.

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	<b>F</b>	<b>P-value</b>
.	11.46	2.1E-0.5
.	0.58	0.56

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GARCH (1,1)



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