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1- Monetary Condition Index.

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(SPRA)

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- 1- Siklos (2004).
  - 2- Treasury Bills.
  - 3- Issue Price.
  - 4- Discount Price.
  - 5- Face Value.
  - 6- Special Purchase and Resale Agreements.

PRA

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- 1- Purchase and Resale Agreements.
  - 2- Special Sale and Re Purchase Agreement.
  - 3- Advances.
  - 4- Siklos(2004).

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1- Large Value Transfer System.

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- 1- Fridman(1995).
  - 2- Meltezer (1998).
  - 3- Carnegie Rochester.
  - 4- Taylor(1993).

$$R_t = \bar{\pi}_t + 0/5(\bar{\pi}_t - \pi^*) + 0/5(y_t - \bar{y}_t) + \bar{\rho} \quad (1)$$

:  $R_t$   
 ( ) :  $\bar{\pi}_t$   
 :  $\pi^*$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot ( \quad ) \\ & \cdot ( \quad ) \\ & \cdot ( \quad ) \\ & \cdot ( \quad ) \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & \text{GDP} & & : y_t \\ \text{GDP} & ) & & \text{GDP} & : \bar{y}_t \\ & & ( & & \\ & & : \bar{\rho} & & \\ & & \bar{y} = y_t & \bar{\pi} = \pi^* & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & \text{GDP} & & \\ \text{GDP} & & & & \\ & & R_t & & \\ & & \bar{\pi} > \pi^* & & \\ & & & & R_t \\ & & & & \end{array}$$

$$( \quad ) \qquad \qquad \text{GDP}$$

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$$( \quad )$$

$\pi^*$

GDP  
GDP

$\bar{\rho}$

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1- Hodrick Perscat.

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 $tR$ 

/	/	/	/	/	( ) $R_t$
/	/	/		/	( ) $R_t$
/	/	/	/	/	$R_t$

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GDP

GDP

 $R_t$  $tR$

R<sub>t</sub>

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) (LDM<sub>2</sub>)  
)  
(INF) ( (GAPGY) (

(LPC)

(LOILR)

OLS

$$LDM2 = -69.22 -0.007INF-0.001GAPGY(-1)+2.95LPC+0.24LOILR$$

(t) (-4.04) (0.11) (0.06) (3.48) (2.32)

R<sup>2</sup>=0.59 F=5.2 D.W=1.84 ( )

R<sup>2</sup>

F

$$\text{LDM2} = -24.25 -0.15\text{INF}(-1) -0.01\text{GAPGY}(-1) + 4.64\text{LPC} + 0.35\text{LOILR}$$

(T) (-3.5) (-2.61) (-0.97) (3.39) (4.18)

D.w=1.82 F=9.7  $R^2 = 0.73$  ( )

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